

Plastic –a boon or a bane

by Vidya Amarnath, Paterson Energy Pvt Ltd

Plastic is wonderful Plastic is Terrible because it is because it is durable durable



Plastics – Benefits?

- Plastic packaging withstands the rigors of shipping
- Plastic containers provide good storage solutions at home and in the office.

it seems that the benefits of using plastic are boundless – but are they really?

BECAUSE PLASTIC IS DURABLE......

- Almost every piece of plastic ever made is still on the planet in some form or another.
- •Plastic production globally this year is expected to be more than 300 million tonnes
- Half of which will use just one and then throw away
- •By 2050 when the population explodes to almost ten billion people it's expected that plastic production will triple
- •The problem with that is that today only a fraction of the plastic that we produced is recycled
- •The rest ends up in our environment and it's coating our land and our oceans like a disease

So here is a brain teaser for you...

Where is world's biggest garbage dump Located?

Answer: Middle of the Pacific Ocean...

What ??? Did you just say "IN THE MIDDLE OF THE PACIFIC OCEAN???

Well, that's the right answer.

Waste Segregation – Root of problem



Two-bin waste segregation system: MC distributes 10,000 dustbins; people say fit for offices, not for houses

Green dustbins are for disposing of wet waste while the blue ones are for dry waste.

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In an ambitious move to make India free from waste, the government is set to launch a massive was management campaign and a nation-wide guideline for following a 2-bin system in 4,000 cities acr

Dry waste to our recycling plants Wet waste to composting.

Segregation problem handled, What now?

Incineration is a big & obvious "NO NO"

Recycle Plastic to Plastic Again?



Plastic recycling doesn't change the chemical composition thereby negating the whole process of plastic mitigation

Plastic Still Remains Plastic

Environmental Hazard is still very real





Advanced technology to manufacture high quality plastic oil without independent distillation unit.



Environmentally compliant Safe & bankable

What are Plastics – To – Fuel Technologies?

STEP 1:

Plastics that can't be economically recycled are delivered for processing



STEP 2:

Contaminants like metal and glass are removed from the plastic stream







Fuels can power cars, buses, ships, and planes



Petroleum products can then be used by manufacturers and industrial users



STEP 3: Plastics are

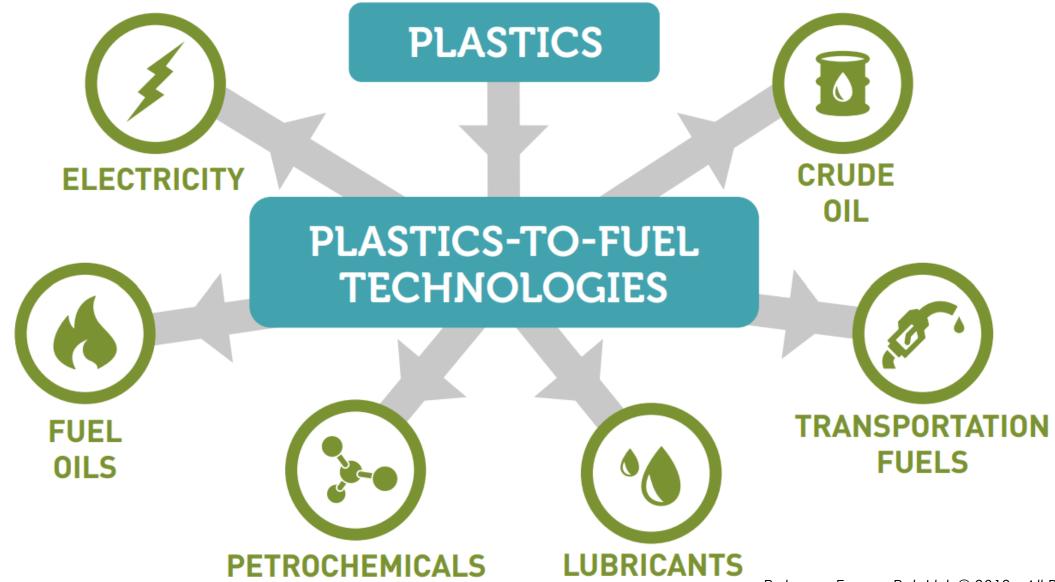
heated without oxygen (pyrolysis)

STEP 4:

Gas is cooled and condensed into oil, fuels, and petroleum products



Benefits and Versatility of Plastics to Fuel Technologies





Who are we?

Background – Paterson Energy Pvt. Ltd



- Paterson Energy is a Waste to Energy Company, recycling plastic waste into quality Plastic Oil using a continuous type Thermochemical Depolymerisation Technology, with a processing capacity of 3TPD – 20TPD (Tons /Day).
- Paterson Energy Pvt. Ltd. is recognized as a startup by DIPP (Department of Industrial Policy & Promotion, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India).
- Promoted by Senior Professionals, with varied background, but united in their passion for a cleaner & greener future.

Our Vision

To Protect the environment by developing technologies and processes for the mitigation of inorganic waste, with specific focus on Plastics.

Process Description

Shredding/Feed

The Waste plastic is cleaned and shredded.

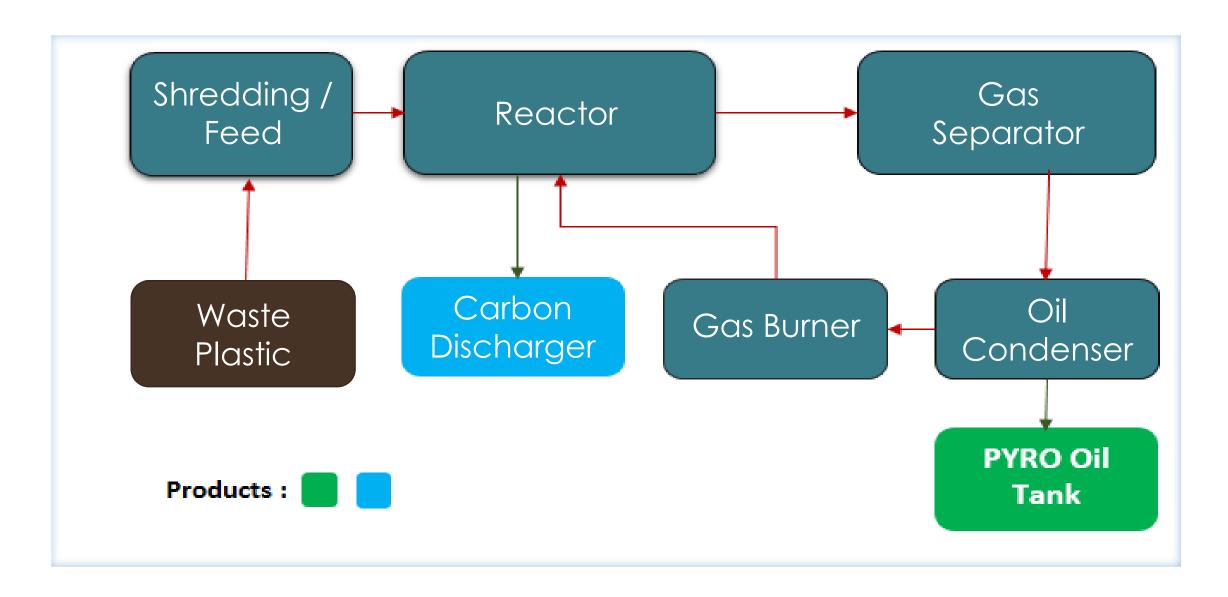
Reactor Vessel

The shredded plastic is fed into the reactor vessel through air lock valve and heated under controlled conditions

Gas Burner

- The reactor is heated initially by burners using furnace oil. Later by gas produced during the process, is reused to heat the reactors.
- Carbon Discharger
 - During the process, Carbon Black in powder form is generated from reactor vessel through air lock valve and is collected separately in bags.
 - Gas Separator
 - Flue Gas is generated due to the thermo-chemical reactions in the reactor.
- Condensation
 - The vaporized gases are passed through Heat Exchangers, wherein it gets condensed into liquid form and collected in the oil tank.
 - Heat Management
 - The heat exchangers use coolant water as the condensing medium and this water is re-circulated. There is no discharge of cooling water medium.

Process - Flow Chart



Acceptable Plastic Feed Stocks

Process is designed to manage most plastic waste feedstock in single profitable process

2 HDPE

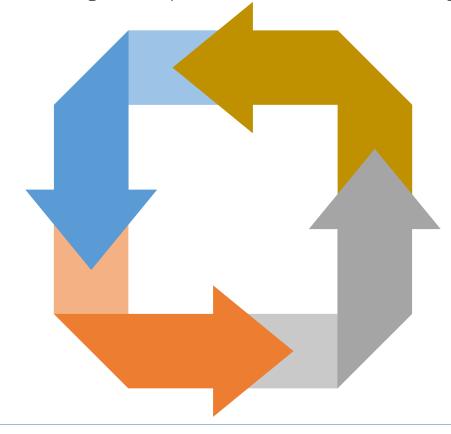
High Density Polyethylene

Toys, buckets, rigid pipes, crates, plant pots, Plastic wood, garden furniture, wheeled refuse bins, compost containers

4 LDPE

Low Density Polyethylene

Films, fertilizer bags, refuse sacks, packaging films, bubble wrap, irrigation pipes, thick shopping bags, wire and cable applications.



5 PP

Poly propylene

Syrup bottles, potato crisp bags, biscuit wrappers, crates, plant pots, drinking straws, refrigerated containers, heavy duty bags, tarpaulins.

6 PS

Polystyrene

Egg boxes, fast food trays, video cases, vending cups, disposable cutlery, seed trays, coat hangers, low cost brittle toys.



1 PETE – Polyethylene Terephthalate

Fizzy drink, beer bottles, mineral water and soft drink bottles, fiber for clothing and carpets.

3 v – Polyvinyl Chloride

Credit cards, carpet backing and other floor covering, window and door frames, pipes and fittings.

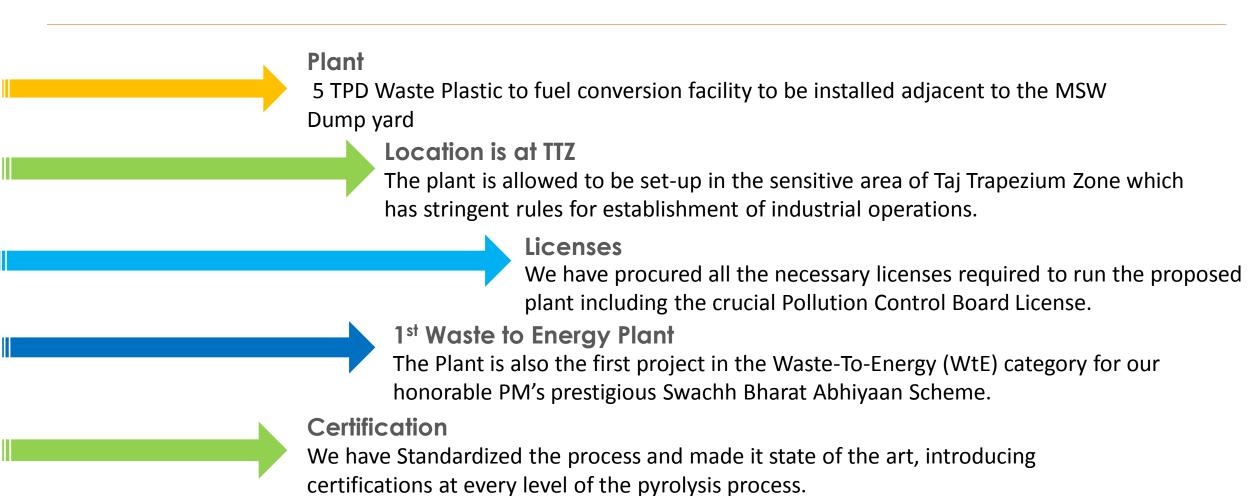
7 – Other

Nylon(PA), Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene, Polycarbonate (PC)

Our Pyrolysis Plant at Uttar Pradesh

High performance continuous waste plastic to oil, Thermochemical Depolymerization plant.

A Navratna PSU Proposes to install a Waste Plastic to fuel conversion facility of a capacity of minimum 5 TPD using feed as waste plastic under PM's Swachch Bharat Abhiyaan as per directives of MoPNG at a suitable location in U.P.



State of the Art Plants

Certified/standardized at every level



- 1. Design Certification
- 2. Materials for manufacturing certified by TUV GERMANY
- 3. Manufacturing Quality certified by LLOYDS OR SGS
- 4. HAZOP operations certified by HAZOP Council of India
- 5. Standards for process,
 Certified by Independent Industry Consultant.
- 6. SCADA and PLC controlled and monitored plant

Paterson Energy: Solutions

- 1. Consulting & advisory services for Pyrolysis of plastic.
- 2. Pilot plant trials: Paterson energy has pyrolysis and fractional distillation pilot plants. Paterson energy tests raw materials to estimate quality and yield of the finished products.
- 3. Sustainability study: Paterson energy undertakes assignments to assess sustainability of the proposed pyrolysis plant or technology. Economic viability has only 30% importance in project success. Successful projects start with total sustainability study.





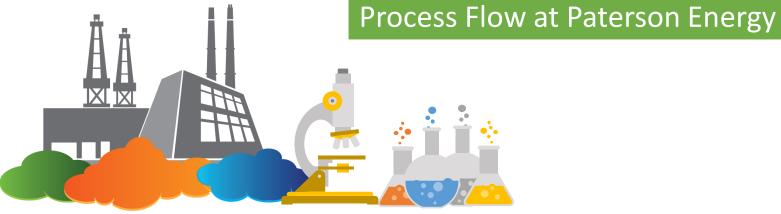
New Enquiry Received



Requirement duly assessed



Our profile, our proposal and NDA arrangements made



Pilot run of plant for Trial to examine Raw Material Feasibility



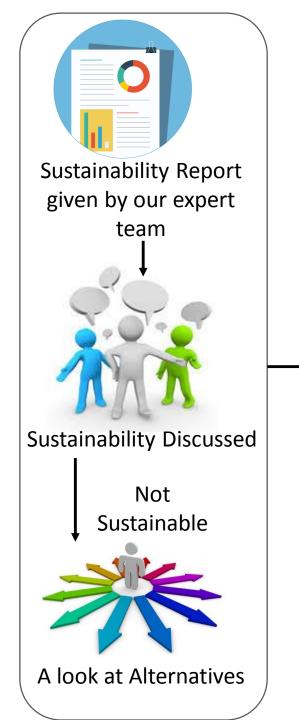
Discussion on the Results from trial run

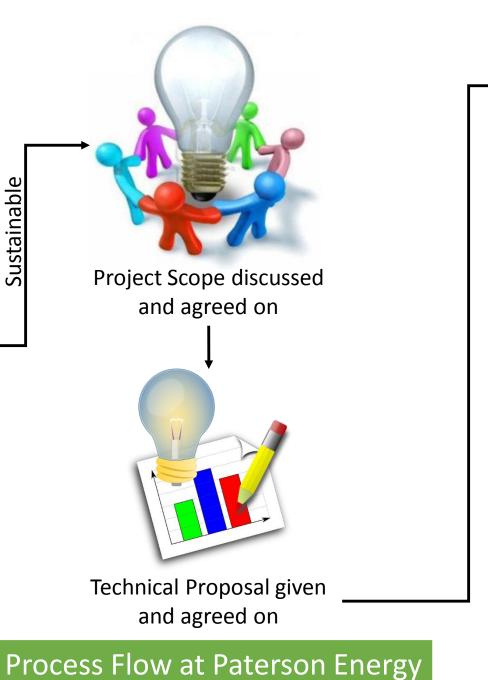
On Successful Pilot Run

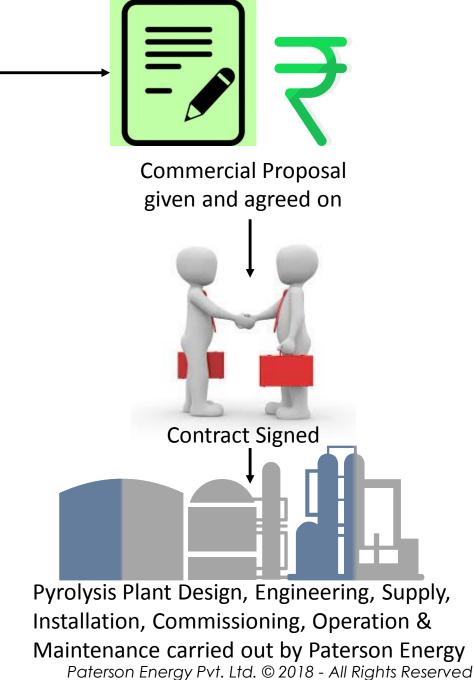
We move onto Sustainability Report If pilot is not successful

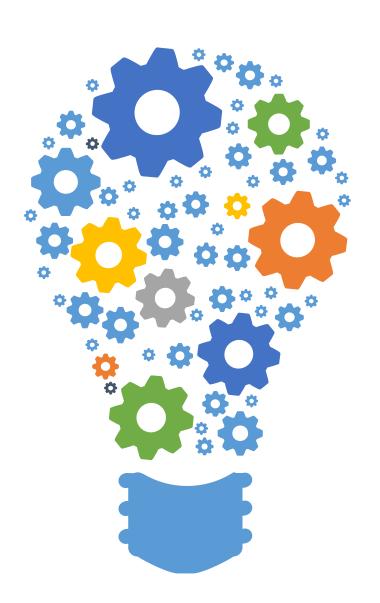


A look at alternative feedstock









Sustainability Reporting

- Availability of Feedstock
- Homogeneity of the Feedstock
- Volume of Feedstock and the Price sensitivity of the same
- Logistics
- Yield



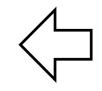
How we are relevant :-

Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) & Producer Responsibility Organization (PRO):

Paterson energy has expertise in plastic waste collection & its chemical recycling through pyrolysis. If you are a large corporate, your entire EPR responsibility of can be taken care by Paterson energy.



Plastic Waste pyrolysis to Oil







Retailers Plastic Products

Plastic Waste collected from retailers, haulers, government cleanup etc

Consumer

and disposed

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Our goal is to do business with people who believe what we believe

and we believe we can make a difference to plastic waste crisis

